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# APPENDIX A

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*Les Diablerets, Switzerland*  
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*by Maria Montzka, Fall 2006*

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# APPENDIX B

## MAJOR ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

A1	baseline (or most likely) halocarbon scenario of the Ozone Assessment
A1-2006	baseline (or most likely) halocarbon scenario of the 2006 Ozone Assessment
A1-2010	baseline (or most likely) halocarbon scenario of the 2010 Ozone Assessment
A1B	scenario of the IPCC Special Report on Emissions Scenarios (SRES)
A5	Article 5 countries of the Montreal Protocol
AAO	Antarctic Oscillation
ACC	Antarctic Circumpolar Current
ACCMIP	Atmospheric Chemistry and Climate Model Intercomparison Project
ACE-FTS	Atmospheric Chemistry Experiment Fourier Transform Spectrometer
ADEOS	Advanced Earth Observing Satellite
ADM	Assessment for Decision-Makers (of the 2014 WMO/UNEP Ozone Assessment)
AGAGE	Advanced Global Atmospheric Gases Experiment
AGTP	Absolute Global Temperature Potential
AGWP	Absolute Global Warming Potential
AIRS	Atmospheric Infrared Sounder
AMSU	Advanced Microwave Sounding Unit
AO	Arctic Oscillation
AOGCM	atmosphere-ocean general circulation model
AR4	IPCC Fourth Assessment Report
AR5	IPCC Fifth Assessment Report
ARC	Australian Research Council (Australia)
ARCTAS	Arctic Research of the Composition of the Troposphere from Aircraft and Satellites
ARCPAC	Aerosol, Radiation, and Cloud Processes affecting Arctic Climate
ATLAS	Atmospheric Laboratory for Applications and Science
ATTREX	Airborne Tropical Tropopause Experiment
AVE	Aura Validation Experiment
B1	a lower-emissions scenario of the IPCC Special Report on Emissions Scenarios (SRES)
B2	scenario of the IPCC Special Report on Emissions Scenarios (SRES)
BDBP	Binary Database of Profiles
BDC	Brewer-Dobson circulation
BL	boundary layer
BUV	Backscatter (or Backscattered) Ultraviolet (spectrometer)
C	Celsius (unit of temperature)
CALIOP	Cloud-Aerosol Lidar with Orthogonal Polarization
CALIPSO	Cloud-Aerosol Lidar and Infrared Pathfinder Satellite Observation
CAM	Community Atmosphere Model
CanESM	Canadian Earth System Model

CARIBIC	Civil Aircraft for the Regular Investigation of the atmosphere Based on an Instrument Container
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CBL	Convective boundary layer
CCM	chemistry-climate model
CCMI	Chemistry-Climate Model Initiative
CCMVal	Chemistry-Climate Model (CCM) Validation Activity (SPARC)
CCMVal-2	Chemistry-Climate Model (CCM) Validation Activity-2 (SPARC)
CCSM	Community Climate System Model
CCSRNIES	Center for Climate-Systems Research–National Institute for Environmental Studies CCM
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CDW	circumpolar deep water
CESM	Community Earth System Model
CFC	chlorofluorocarbon
CFSR	Climate Forecast System Reanalysis
CICERO	Center for International Climate and Environmental Research-Oslo (Norway)
CIRES	Cooperative Institute for Research in Environmental Sciences (United States)
CLAES	Cryogenic Limb Array Etalon Spectrometer
CLaMS	Chemical Lagrangian Model of the Stratosphere
cm	centimeters (unit of length)
CMAM	Canadian Middle Atmosphere Model
CMIP3	Couples Model Intercomparison Project Phase 3
CMIP5	Coupled Model Intercomparison Project Phase 5
CMIP5-CHEM	CMIP5 models with chemistry
CNRM	Centre National de Recherches Météorologiques (France)
CNRM-CMM	CNRM Centre de Meteorologie Marine
CNRS	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (France)
COBALD	Compact Optical Backscatter Aerosol Detector
CONICET	Consejo de Investigaciones Cientificas y Técnicas (Argentina)
CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	carbon dioxide equivalents
COSI	COde for Solar Irradiance
CPT	cold point tropopause
CR-AVE	Costa Rica-Aura Validation Experiment
CRISTA	Cryogenic Infrared Spectrometers and Telescopes for the Atmosphere
CSIRO	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (Australia)
CTM	chemical transport model
CUE	critical-use exemption
DJF	December-January-February
DLAPSE	Denitrification by Lagrangian Particle Sedimentation
DLR	Deutschen Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt (Germany)
DMS	dimethyl sulfide
DOAS	Differential Optical Absorption Spectroscopy
DU	Dobson unit
E39CA	a coupled chemistry-climate model of DLR
ECl	Equivalent Chlorine
ECMWF	European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts (United Kingdom)

EEAP	Environmental Effects Assessment Panel
EESC	Equivalent Effective Stratospheric Chlorine
ENEA	Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy (Italy)
ENSO	El Niño-Southern Oscillation
Envisat	Environmental Satellite
EOS	Earth Observing System
EP	Eliassen-Palm
eq	equivalent
ERA	ECMWF Re-Analysis
ERA-40	ECMWF 40-year Re-Analysis
ERA-Interim	ECMWF Interim Re-Analysis
ERF	Effective Radiative Forcing
ESA	European Space Agency
ESA O3-CCI	European Space Agency Ozone Climate Change Initiative
ESRL	Earth System Research Laboratory (NOAA)
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FPH	Frost Point Hygrometers
FRF	fractional release factors
FTIR	Fourier transform infrared
FU-Berlin	Freie Universität Berlin (Germany)
GAW	Global Atmosphere Watch
GCM	general circulation model
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GES DISC	Goddard Earth Sciences Data and Information Services Center
GeoMIP	Geoenineering Model Intercomparison Project
GEOS CHEM	Goddard Earth Observing System global 3-D chemical transport model
GEOSCCM	Goddard Earth Observing System Chemistry-Climate Model (Table 3-1)
GFDL	Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory (NOAA)
Gg	gigagrams ( $10^9$ grams) (unit of mass)
GHG	greenhouse gas
GISS	Goddard Institute for Space Studies (NASA)
GMD	Global Monitoring Division (NOAA/ESRL)
GODFIT	GOME Direct-FITing
GOME	Global Ozone Monitoring Experiment
GOME-2	Global Ozone Monitoring Experiment-2
GOMOS	Global Ozone Monitoring by Occultation of Stars
GOSAT	Greenhouse gases Observing SATellite
GOZCARDS	Global Ozone Chemistry and Related Trace Gas Data Records for the Stratosphere
GPCP	Global Precipitation Climatology Project
GROMOS	Ground-Based Millimeter-Wave Ozone Spectrometer
GSFC	Goddard Space Flight Center (NASA)
GSG	GOME, SCIAMACY, and GOME-2
Gt	gigatonnes
GtCO <sub>2</sub> -eq	gigatonnes of carbon dioxide equivalents
GTO	Global Total Ozone
GTP	Global Temperature Potential; Global Temperature change Potential
GWP	Global Warming Potential

HadAT	Hadley Centre radiosonde temperature product
HALOE	Halogen Occultation Experiment
HARMOZ	HARMonized dataset of OZone profiles
HCFC	hydrochlorofluorocarbon
HF	hydrogen fluoride
HFC	hydrofluorocarbon
HFE	hydrofluorinated ether or hydrofluoroether
HFO	hydrofluoro-olefin
HIAPER	High-performance Instrumented Airborne Platform for Environmental Research
HIPPO	HIAPER Pole-to-Pole Observations
HIRDLS	High Resolution Dynamics Limb Sounder
hPa	hectoPascal ( $10^2$ Pascal) (unit of pressure)
HTOC	Halons Technical Options Committee (TEAP)
IAM	Integrated Assessment Models
IASI	Infrared Atmospheric Sounding Interferometer
IGAC	International Global Atmospheric Chemistry
IGACO-O3	Integrated Global Atmospheric Chemistry Observations-Ozone
IHALACE	International Halocarbons in Air Comparison Experiment
INGEBI	Instituto de Investigaciones en Ingeniería Genética y Biología Molecular (Argentina)
INSU	Institut National des Sciences de l'Univers (France)
IO3C	International Ozone Commission
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPSL	Institut Pierre-Simon Laplace (France)
IR	infrared
IUP	Institute of Environmental Physics, University of Bremen (Germany)
JJA	June-July-August
JMA	Japan Meteorological Agency (Japan)
JPL	Jet Propulsion Laboratory (NASA)
K	Kelvin (unit of temperature)
kg	kilogram ( $10^3$ grams) (unit of mass)
km	kilometer ( $10^3$ meters) (unit of length)
KNMI	Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute (The Netherlands)
Kt	kilotons ( $10^3$ tons) (unit of mass)
LATMOS	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (France)
LIMS	Limb Infrared Monitor of the Stratosphere
LMDZrepro	general circulation model of the Laboratory of Dynamic Meteorology (IPSL)
LS	lower stratosphere
LT	local time
LZRH	level of zero radiative heating

m	meter (unit of length)
MAESTRO	Measurements of Aerosol Extinction in the Stratosphere and Troposphere Retrieved by Occultation
MAM	March-April-May
MATCH	Model for Atmospheric Transport and Chemistry
MBL	marine boundary layer
MEaSUREs	Making Earth System Data Records for Use in Research Environments
MERRA	Modern-Era Retrospective Analysis for Research and Applications
MetOp	Meteorological Operational satellite
MFA	monofluoroacetic acid
MIPAS	Michelson Interferometer for Passive Atmospheric Sounding
MLR	multiple linear regression
MLS	Microwave Limb Sounder
mm	millimeters ( $10^{-3}$ meters) (unit of length)
$\mu\text{m}$	micrometer; micron ( $10^{-6}$ meters) (unit of length)
MMBtu	million British thermal units (1MMBtu = 1.055 gigajoules)
MMM	multi-model mean
MOD	merged ozone data set
mol	mole (unit, amount of substance)
MRI	Meteorological Research Institute (Japan)
MSR	Multi Sensor Reanalysis
MSU	Microwave Sounding Unit
mW	milliWatt ( $10^{-3}$ Watts)
NAM	Northern Annular Mode
NAO	North Atlantic Oscillation
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration (United States)
NAT	nitric acid trihydrate
NCAR	National Center for Atmospheric Research (United States)
NCEP	National Centers for Environmental Prediction (NOAA) (United States)
NDACC	Network for the Detection of Atmospheric Composition Change
NH	Northern Hemisphere
NIES	National Institute for Environmental Studies (Japan)
NIWA	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (New Zealand)
nm	nanometers ( $10^{-9}$ meters) (unit of length)
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (United States)
nPB	n-propyl bromide
NPLS	nonparametric least-squares fit
NPP	net primary production
NRL	Naval Research Laboratory
NRLSSI	Naval Research Laboratory Solar Spectral Irradiance model
NWS	National Weather Service (NOAA) (United States)
OCS	carbonyl sulfide (also COS)
ODP	Ozone Depletion Potential
ODS	ozone-depleting substance
OMI	Ozone Monitoring Instrument
OMPS	Ozone Mapping and Profiler Suite

OMPS-LP	Ozone Mapping and Profiler Suite-Limb Profiler
OMPS-NM	Ozone Mapping and Profiler Suite-Nadir Mapper
OMPS-NP	Ozone Mapping and Profiler Suite-Nadir Profiler
OSIRIS	Optical Spectrograph and InfraRed Imager System
OSUC	Observatoire des Sciences de l'Univers en région Centre (France)
PCE	perchloroethylene, also known as tetrachloroethylene
PDO	Pacific Decadal Oscillation
PEARL	Polar Environment Atmospheric Research Laboratory
PEM	Pacific Exploratory Mission
PEPACG	Programa para el Estudio de Procesos Atmosféricos en el Cambio Global (Argentina)
PFC	perfluorocarbon
PFOS	perfluorooctanyl sulfonate
PG	product gas
PGI	product gas injection
PI	pre-industrial
PNNL	Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (United States)
POAM	Polar Ozone and Aerosol Measurement
ppb	parts per billion
ppbv	parts per billion by volume
ppm	parts per million
ppmv	parts per million by volume
ppt	parts per trillion
pptv	part per trillion by volume
PSC	polar stratospheric cloud
PTFE	polytetrafluoroethylene
PWLT	piecewise linear trend
QBO	quasi-biennial oscillation
QPS	quarantine and pre-shipment
RCP	Representative Concentration Pathway
RE	radiative efficiencies
REF-B1	reference “future” simulation of SPARC CCMVal-2
REF-B2	reference “future” simulation of SPARC CCMVal-2
RF	radiative forcing
RICH	Radiosonde Innovation Composite Homogenization
RSS	Remote Sensing Systems Inc.
s	second (unit of time)
SABER	Sounding of the Atmosphere using Broadband Emission Radiometry
SAGE	Stratospheric Aerosol and Gas Experiment
SAM	Southern Annular Mode
SAM II	Stratospheric Aerosol Measurement II
SAMW	Subantarctic Mode Water
SAOZ	Système d'Analyse par Observation Zénithale
SAP	Scientific Assessment Panel (Montreal Protocol)

SATIRE	Spectral and Total Irradiance REconstruction
SBUV/SBUV2	Solar Backscatter (or Backscattered) Ultraviolet (spectrometer)
SCIAMACHY	Scanning Imaging Absorption Spectrometer for Atmospheric Chartography
SCISAT	a Canadian satellite also known as Atmospheric Chemistry Experiment (ACE)
SD-WACCM	Specified Dynamics version of the Whole Atmosphere Community Climate Model
SG	source gas
SGI	source gas injection
SH	Southern Hemisphere
SHADOZ	Southern Hemisphere Additional Ozonesondes
SHIVA	Stratospheric Ozone: Halogen Impacts in a Varying Atmosphere
SI2N	SPARC/IO <sub>3</sub> C/IGACO-O <sub>3</sub> /NDACC initiative
SLIMCAT	Single-Layer Isentropic Model of Chemistry and Transport
SLS	Submillimeterwave Heterodyne Limb Sounder
SMILES	Superconducting Submillimeter-Wave Limb-Emission Sounder
SMR	Sub-Millimetre Radiometer (Odin satellite)
SOCOL	modeling tool for studies of Solar-Climate-Ozone Links
SON	September-October-November
SORCE	Solar Radiation and Climate Experiment
SPARC	Stratosphere-troposphere Processes and Their Role in Climate (WCRP)
SRES	Special Report on Emissions Scenarios (IPCC)
SRM	solid rocket motor
SRV	suborbital, reusable vehicles
SSA	stratospheric sulfate aerosol
SSA	single scattering albedo
SSI	spectral solar irradiance
SST	sea surface temperature
SSU	Stratospheric Sounding Unit
SSW	sudden stratospheric warming
STAR	System for Transfer of Atmospheric Radiation
STE	stratosphere-troposphere exchange
STRAT	Stratospheric Tracers of Atmospheric Transport
STS	supercooled ternary solution
Suomi-NPP	Suomi National Polar-orbiting Partnership
SUSIM	Solar Ultraviolet Spectral Irradiance Monitor
SWOOSH	Stratospheric Water and Ozone Satellite Homogenized
SZA	solar zenith angle
2-D	two-dimensional
3-D	three-dimensional
TANSO-FTS	Thermal And Near infrared Sensor for carbon Observation-Fourier Transform Spectrometer
TC4	Tropical Composition, Cloud and Climate Coupling mission
TCE	trichloroethene, trichloroethylene
TEAP	Technology and Economic Assessment Panel (Montreal Protocol)
TES	Tropospheric Emission Spectrometer
TFA	trifluoroacetic acid
Tg	teragrams (10 <sup>12</sup> grams) (unit of mass; equivalent to megatonne)
TOMCAT	Toulouse Off-line Model of Chemistry and Transport
TOMS	Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer
TOSOMI	SCIAMACHY total ozone retrieval algorithm

TOGOMI	GOME total ozone retrieval algorithm
TOU	Total Ozone Unit
TSAM	time series additive model
TTL	tropical tropopause layer
UAH	University of Alabama–Huntsville
UARS	Upper Atmosphere Research Satellite
UCI	University of California, Irvine
UEA	University of East Anglia (United Kingdom)
UK	United Kingdom
UKCA	United Kingdom Chemistry and Aerosols chemistry-climate model
ULAQ	University of L’Aquila chemistry-climate model (Italy)
UMD	University of Maryland (United States)
UMETRAC	Unified Model with Eulerian Transport and Chemistry
UMSLIMCAT	Unified Model Single-Layer Isentropic Model of Chemistry and Transport CCM
UMUKCA	Unified Model of the UK – Chemistry and Aerosol
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UPMC	Université Pierre et Marie Curie (France)
US, USA	United States of America
UT	upper troposphere
UTLS	upper troposphere/lower stratosphere
UV	ultraviolet
VIRGO	Variability of solar IRadiance and Gravity Oscillations
VSL	very short-lived
VSLs	very short-lived substance(s)
W	watt (unit of energy)
WACCM	Whole-Atmosphere Community Climate Model
WCRP	World Climate Research Programme
WFDOAS	Weighting Function Differential Optical Absorption Spectroscopy
WOUDC	World Ozone and Ultraviolet Data Centre
W/m <sup>2</sup> , W m <sup>-2</sup>	watts per square meter
WMO	World Meteorological Organization

# APPENDIX C

## CHEMICAL FORMULAE AND NOMENCLATURE

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### HALOGEN-CONTAINING SPECIES

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Cl	atomic chlorine	Br	atomic bromine
Cl <sub>y</sub>	total inorganic chlorine	Br <sub>y</sub>	total inorganic bromine
CCl <sub>y</sub>	organic chlorine	CBr <sub>y</sub>	organic bromine
Cl <sub>2</sub>	molecular chlorine	Br <sub>2</sub>	molecular bromine
ClO	chlorine monoxide	BrO	bromine monoxide
Cl <sub>2</sub> O	dichlorine monoxide	Br <sub>2</sub> O	dibromine monoxide
ClO <sub>x</sub>	chlorine radicals ([ClO] + 2×[ClOOCl])	BrO <sub>x</sub>	bromine radicals
OCIO	chlorine dioxide		
ClOO	chloroperoxy radical		
Cl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , ClOOCl	dichlorine peroxide (ClO dimer)		
ClONO <sub>2</sub> , ClNO <sub>3</sub>	chlorine nitrate	BrONO <sub>2</sub> , BrNO <sub>3</sub>	bromine nitrate
HCl	hydrogen chloride (hydrochloric acid)	HBr	hydrogen bromide
HOCl	hypochlorous acid	HOBr	hypobromous acid
F	atomic fluorine	I	atomic iodine
F <sub>2</sub>	molecular fluorine	I <sub>2</sub>	molecular iodine
F <sub>y</sub>	total inorganic fluorine	I <sub>y</sub>	total inorganic iodine
HF	hydrogen fluoride (hydrofluoric acid)	IO	iodine monoxide
FO <sub>x</sub>	fluorine radicals, F + FO	IO <sub>x</sub>	iodine radicals
		OIO	iodine dioxide
		HOI	hypoiodous acid
SF <sub>6</sub>	sulfur hexafluoride	NF <sub>3</sub>	nitrogen trifluoride
SO <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub>	sulfuryl fluoride	PBr <sub>3</sub>	phosphorus tribromide

## HALOCARBONS

**CHLOROFLUOROCARBONS (CFCs)**

CFC-11	CCl <sub>3</sub> F
CFC-12	CCl <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub>
CFC-13	CClF <sub>3</sub>
CFC-112	CCl <sub>2</sub> FCCl <sub>2</sub> F
CFC-112a	CClF <sub>2</sub> CCl <sub>3</sub>
CFC-113	CCl <sub>2</sub> FCClF <sub>2</sub>
CFC-113a	CCl <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
CFC-114	CClF <sub>2</sub> CClF <sub>2</sub>
CFC-114a	CCl <sub>2</sub> FCF <sub>3</sub>
CFC-115	CClF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
CFC-316c	cyclic C <sub>4</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> F <sub>6</sub>

**HALONS**

halon-1202	CBr <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub>
halon-1211	CBrClF <sub>2</sub>
halon-1301	CBrF <sub>3</sub>
halon-2402	CBrF <sub>2</sub> CBrF <sub>2</sub>
halon-2311(Halothane)	CHBrClCF <sub>3</sub>

**HYDROFLUOROCARBONS (HFCs)**

HFC-23	CHF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-32	CH <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub>
HFC-41	CH <sub>3</sub> F
HFC-125	CHF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-134	CHF <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>
HFC-134a	CH <sub>2</sub> FCF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-143	CH <sub>2</sub> FCHF <sub>2</sub>
HFC-143a	CH <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-152	CH <sub>2</sub> FCH <sub>2</sub> F
HFC-152a	CH <sub>3</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>
HFC-161	CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> F
HFC-227ea	CF <sub>3</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-236cb	CH <sub>2</sub> FCF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-236ea	CHF <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-236fa	CF <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>

**CHLOROCARBONS**

CH <sub>3</sub> Cl	methyl chloride, chloromethane
CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	dichloromethane, methylene chloride
CHCl <sub>3</sub>	chloroform, trichloromethane
CCl <sub>4</sub>	carbon tetrachloride, CTC
CHClCCl <sub>2</sub>	trichloroethylene, trichloroethene, TCE
CCl <sub>2</sub> CCl <sub>2</sub>	tetrachloroethene, perchloroethene, PCE
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl, C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Cl	ethyl chloride, chloroethane
CH <sub>2</sub> ClCH <sub>2</sub> Cl	1,2 dichloroethane
CH <sub>3</sub> CCl <sub>3</sub>	methyl chloroform
CH <sub>3</sub> CHClCH <sub>3</sub>	isopropylchloride, 2-chloropropane
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl	n-propyl chloride, 1-chloropropane
COCl <sub>2</sub> , Cl <sub>2</sub> C(O)	phosgene, carbonyl chloride

**HYDROCHLOROFLUOROCARBONS (HCFCs)**

HCFC-21	CHCl <sub>2</sub> F
HCFC-22	CHClF <sub>2</sub>
HCFC-31	CH <sub>2</sub> ClF
HCFC-123	CHCl <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HCFC-123a	CHClF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> Cl
HCFC-123b	CHF <sub>2</sub> CCl <sub>2</sub> F
HCFC-124	CHClF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HCFC-124a	CHF <sub>2</sub> CClF <sub>2</sub>
HCFC-133a	CH <sub>2</sub> ClCF <sub>3</sub>
HCFC-141b	CH <sub>3</sub> CCl <sub>2</sub> F
HCFC-142b	CH <sub>3</sub> CClF <sub>2</sub>
HCFC-225ca	CHCl <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HCFC-225cb	CHClF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CClF <sub>2</sub>
HCFC-234fb	CF <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CCl <sub>2</sub> F
HCFC-243cc	CH <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CCl <sub>2</sub> F
HCFC-1233zd(E)	(E)-CHClCHCF <sub>3</sub>

HFC-245cb	CH <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-245ca	CH <sub>2</sub> FCF <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>
HFC-245ea	CHF <sub>2</sub> CHFCHF <sub>2</sub>
HFC-245eb	CH <sub>2</sub> FCHF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-245fa	CHF <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-263fb	CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-272ca	CH <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>
HFC-281ea	CH <sub>3</sub> CHFCH <sub>3</sub>
HFC-365mfc	CH <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-356mcf	CH <sub>2</sub> FCH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-356mff	CF <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-338pcc	CHF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CHF <sub>2</sub>
HFC-43-10mee	CF <sub>3</sub> CHFCHF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-458mfcf	CF <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>
HFC-55-10mccf	CF <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>

**BROMOCARBONS**

CH <sub>3</sub> Br	methyl bromide, bromomethane
CH <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>2</sub>	dibromomethane, methylene bromide
CHBr <sub>3</sub>	bromoform, tribromomethane
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Br, C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Br	ethyl bromide, bromoethane
CH <sub>2</sub> BrCH <sub>2</sub> Br	1,2 dibromoethane
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Br,	n-propyl bromide, n-PB,
COBr <sub>2</sub>	n-C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> Br, 1-bromopropane carbonyl bromide

**IODOCARBONS**

CH <sub>3</sub> I	methyl iodide, iodomethane
CH <sub>2</sub> I <sub>2</sub>	diiodomethane
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> I, C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> I	ethyl iodide, iodoethane
CH <sub>3</sub> CHICH <sub>3</sub>	isopropyl iodide, 2-iodopropane
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> I (n-C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> I)	n-propyl iodide, 1-iodopropane

**OTHERS**

CHBr <sub>2</sub> Cl	dibromochloromethane
CH <sub>2</sub> BrCl	bromochloromethane
CHBrCl <sub>2</sub>	bromodichloromethane
CH <sub>2</sub> BrI	bromoiodomethane
CHBrF <sub>2</sub>	bromodifluoromethane
CH <sub>2</sub> ClI	chloroiodomethane
CF <sub>3</sub> I	trifluoroiodomethane
CH <sub>2</sub> CBrCF <sub>3</sub>	bromotrifluoropropene
CF <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> I, C <sub>3</sub> F <sub>7</sub> I	1-iodo-heptafluoropropane
COClF	chlorofluorocarbonyl
CCl <sub>3</sub> CHO	trichloroacetaldehyde, chloral
SF <sub>5</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>	trifluoromethylsulfurpentafluoride

**FLUOROCARBONS**

CF <sub>4</sub> (PFC-14)	perfluoromethane, carbon tetrafluoride
C <sub>2</sub> F <sub>6</sub> , CF <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>3</sub> (PFC-116)	perfluoroethane
C <sub>3</sub> F <sub>8</sub> , CF <sub>3</sub> CF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub> (PFC-218)	perfluoropropane
c-C <sub>3</sub> F <sub>6</sub> (PFC-C216)	perfluorocyclopropane
C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>10</sub> (PFC-31-10)	perfluorobutane
c-C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>8</sub> (PFC-C318)	perfluorocyclobutane
C <sub>5</sub> F <sub>12</sub> (PFC-41-12)	perfluoropentane
C <sub>6</sub> F <sub>14</sub> (PFC-51-14)	perfluorohexane
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub> (PFC-61-16)	perfluoroheptane
C <sub>10</sub> F <sub>18</sub>	perfluorodecalin
COF <sub>2</sub>	carbonyl fluoride
CH <sub>2</sub> FC(O)OH	monofluoroacetic acid (MFA)
CHF <sub>2</sub> C(O)OH	difluoroacetic acid (DFA)
CF <sub>3</sub> C(O)OH	trifluoroacetic acid (TFA)
CF <sub>3</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	CF <sub>3</sub> O + CF <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> + CF <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>

**HYDROFLUORO-OLEFINS**

CH <sub>2</sub> FCF <sub>3</sub>	HFO-1234yf
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**OTHER CHEMICAL SPECIES**

O	atomic oxygen	H	atomic hydrogen
O( <sup>3</sup> P)	atomic oxygen (ground state)	H <sub>2</sub>	molecular hydrogen
O( <sup>1</sup> D)	atomic oxygen (first excited state)	OH	hydroxyl radical
O <sub>2</sub>	molecular oxygen	HO <sub>2</sub>	hydroperoxyl radical
O <sub>3</sub>	ozone	H <sub>2</sub> O	water
O <sub>x</sub>	odd oxygen (O, O( <sup>1</sup> D), O <sub>3</sub> ) or oxidant (O <sub>3</sub> + NO <sub>2</sub> )	HO <sub>x</sub>	odd hydrogen (H, OH, HO <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> )
N	atomic nitrogen	HNO <sub>2</sub> , HONO	nitrous acid
N <sub>2</sub>	molecular nitrogen	HOONO	pernitrous acid
N <sub>2</sub> O	nitrous oxide	HNO <sub>3</sub>	nitric acid
NO	nitric oxide	NH <sub>3</sub>	ammonia
NO <sub>2</sub>	nitrogen dioxide	NH <sub>4</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	ammonium nitrate
NO <sub>3</sub>	nitrogen trioxide, nitrate radical		
N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	dinitrogen pentoxide		
NO <sub>x</sub>	nitrogen oxides (NO + NO <sub>2</sub> )		
NO <sub>y</sub>	total reactive nitrogen (usually includes NO, NO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>3</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> , ClONO <sub>2</sub> , HNO <sub>4</sub> , HNO <sub>3</sub> )		
S	atomic sulfur	H <sub>2</sub> S	hydrogen sulfide
SO <sub>2</sub>	sulfur dioxide	CS <sub>2</sub>	carbon disulfide
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	sulfuric acid	COS, OCS	carbonyl sulfide
CH <sub>3</sub> SCH <sub>3</sub>	DMS, dimethyl sulfide		
C	carbon atom	CO <sub>2</sub>	carbon dioxide
CO	carbon monoxide		
CH <sub>4</sub>	methane	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	methyl alcohol, methanol
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	ethane		
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	propane		